Allowable & Unallowable Costs

The table below lists categories, examples, and conditions of allowable and unallowable costs. In the Notes & Restrictions column, \Box indicates an allowable cost; \Box , unallowable. The table shows only the most commonly referred to restrictions, and should not be considered a complete list. For more information, refer to circulars published by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), or contact your local procurement office or State Grant Administrator.

NOTE: Allowable costs are allowable only to the extent that they do not exceed the program's funding limit.

Cost Category	Examples	Notes & Restrictions
Advertising	 Radio, television, and newspaper ads Direct mail campaigns 	 When incurred for: Recruitment of personnel Procurement of goods and services Promotion of the governmental unit
Alcoholic Beverages		□ Unallowable
Audit Services	 Case or project reviews Project inspections 	 Provided that the audits: Comply with the provisions of the Single Audit Act (see OMB Circular A-133) OR Are otherwise required and/or approved by FEMA
Bad Debts	Uncollectible funds	Losses arising from uncollectible amounts and other claims and related costs
Bonding Costs	Costs associated with attaining surety bonds for employees and officials	 Provided that bonding is in accordance with sound business practice

Cost Category	Examples	Notes & Restrictions
Budgeting Costs	 Development Preparation Presentation Execution 	□ Allowable
Communications	TelephoneMail and messenger service	□ Allowable
Compensation	Wages and salariesFringe benefits	Provided that compensation is reasonable for the services provided
Disbursing Services	Costs associated with the accounts payable function	□ Allowable
Donated Services	 Services volunteered by: Technical personnel Consultants Skilled and unskilled labor 	The values of donated services are unallowable as either direct or indirect costs. However, they may be used to meet cost sharing or matching requirements.
Equipment and Other Capital Expenditures	 The net invoice price of equipment, including modifications, attachments, or accessories Ancillary charges, including taxes and freight 	Non-expendable items of equipment having a useful life of more than 1 year and costing \$5,000 or more. (Items of equipment costing less than \$5,000 are considered supplies.)
General Government Expenses	 Salaries and expenses of the Office of the Governor and/or State legislatures, tribal councils, or other local governmental bodies Costs associated with government services normally provided to the general public (e.g. fire and police) 	Unallowable

Cost Category	Examples	Notes & Restrictions
Legal Expenses	 Professional and/or support staff time Filing fees 	 Legal expenses required for program administration Legal expenses for prosecutions of claims against the Federal Government
Maintenance, Operation, and Repairs	 Utilities Insurance Security Janitorial services Equipment repairs 	 Allowable if they: Keep property in efficient operating condition Do not add to the permanent value of the property Are not included in rental charges for space
Materials and Supplies Motor Pools	 Stationery General office supplies Items of equipment costing less than \$5,000 Maintenance Inspection 	 Allowable after deducting: Cash and/or trade discounts Rebates Other allowances If charged to the program at a mileage or fixed rate
Public Relations	 Repair services Activities directed toward: Maintaining the image of the governmental unit Promoting understanding and favorable relations with the public Legal or Public Notices 	 When: Incurred to communicate with the public and press pertaining to the specific program Necessary to conduct general liaison with the news media and government public affairs officers to keep the public informed Incurred solely to promote the governmental unit

Cost Category	Examples	Notes & Restrictions
Training	Employee training	To the extent that the training is required for sub-grant related activities
Travel	 Transportation Lodging Subsistence 	 Provided that: Employees are traveling on official business The costs do not exceed the amount normally allowed by the agency in its regular operations

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